

Turkish violations of Iraqi territory and airspace between 1 August 2017 and 15 December 2018

<i>No.</i>	<i>Date of violation</i>	<i>Nature of violation</i>	<i>Number of violations</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Number and date of the note</i>
1	1–31 August 2017	Air violation	21	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2 of 10 January 2018
2	1–30 November 2017	Air violation and artillery bombardment	32	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 4 of 25 January 2018
3	1–13 January 2018	Air violation	37	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 5 of 25 January 2018
4	1–31 December 2017	Air violation and artillery bombardment	24	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 7 of 7 February 2018
5	20–31 January 2018	Air violation and artillery bombardment	20	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 285 of 14 February 2018
6	1–31 December 2017	Border violation, gunfire and artillery bombardment	25	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 8 of 20 February 2018
7	1–31 January 2018	Air violation and bombardment of territory	11	Various areas, including the cities of Dahuk and Sulaymaniyah	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 355 of 26 February 2018
8	1–15 February 2018	Air violation	39	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 372 of 27 February 2018
9	17–28 February 2018	Air violations	10	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 450 of 12 March 2018
10	23 November 2017 to 5 February 2018	Violations by aircraft, artillery and gunfire	24	Areas within the sector of the First Border Guard Brigade	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 537 of 26 March 2018
11	1 January to 31 January 2018	Violation by aircraft and artillery bombardment	11	Various northern regions	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 545 of 27 March 2018
12	7–15 March 2018	Air violation	34	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 564 of 28 March 2018

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13	1–28 February 2018	Air violations, border incursions and artillery bombardment	9	Various border regions	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 622 of 5 April 2018
14	1–28 February 2018	Artillery bombardment	9	Various border regions	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 677 of 15 April 2018
15	Thursday, 5 April 2018, from 0800 to 0900 hours	Air violation	1	Northern Iraq	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 705 of 17 April 2018
16	5–15 April 2018	Air violation and artillery bombardment	16	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 814 of 7 May 2018
17	1–15 April 2018	Air violation	76	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 13 of 2 May 2018
18	16–31 December 2017	Air violation	41	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 819 of 9 May 2018
19	1–31 March 2018	Bombardment of Iraqi territory	14	Various border regions	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 843 of 10 May 2018
20	16–29 April 2018	Air violation	63	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 832 of 10 May 2018
21	January and February 2018	Bombardment of Iraqi territory	7	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 855 of 15 May 2018
22	14–19 March 2018	Various violations	4	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 856 of 15 May 2018
23	1–31 March 2018	Air violation and artillery bombardment	14	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 862 of 16 May 2018
24	March 2018	Border violations and incursions	5	Kurdistan border region	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 883 of 20 May 2018
25	3–9 May 2018	Violation of territory	2	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 915 of 24 May 2018
26	1–15 May 2018	Air violation	16	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 914 of 24 May 2018

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27	9–15 May 2018	Violation of territory	3	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 952 of 31 May 2018
28	1–31 March 2018	Violations and incursions	7	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1006 of 7 June 2018
29	1–30 April 2018	Bombardment of border areas	22	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 976 of 5 June 2018
30	1–30 April 2018	Bombardment of border areas	22	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1036 of 13 June 2018
31	1–31 March 2018	Border violations and incursions	26	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1033 of 13 June 2018
32	8 April 2018	Violation of the Iraqi border by Turkish forces	4	Border areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1030 of 13 June 2018
33	23–30 May 2018	Violation of the Iraqi border by Turkish forces	7	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1025 of 13 June 2018
34	16–31 May 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	87	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1023 of 13 June 2018
35	16–22 May 2018	Violation of Iraqi territory	7	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1026 of 13 June 2018
36	1–30 April 2018	Violation of Iraqi territory	–	Various	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1040 of 14 June 2018
37	30 May to 6 June 2018	Violation of Iraqi territory	8	Various	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1092 of 26 June 2018
38	[Missing date]	Presence of Turkish troops	3 tables	Northern Iraq	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1186 of 10 July 2018
39	1–15 June 2018	Violations of airspace	148	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1187 of 10 July 2018
40	21 June 2018	Violations and incursions into Iraqi territory	1	Sidakan, Arbil governorate border	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1188 of 10 July 2018

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41	31 May to 2 June 2018	Violations and incursions into Iraqi territory	3	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1189 of 10 July 2018
42	16–21 May 2018	Violations of Iraqi territory	7	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1190 of 10 July 2018
43	1 March to 31 May 2018	Violations of Iraqi territory	16	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1191 of 10 July 2018
44	16–22 June 2018	Bombardment of Iraqi territory	9	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1270 of 22 July 2018
45	1–31 May 2018	Border violations and incursions	3	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1271 of 22 July 2018
46	1–31 May 2018	Border violations and incursions	15	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1323 of 31 July 2018
47	28 June–4 July 2018	Violation of Iraqi territory	13	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1313 of 29 July 2018
48	16–30 June 2018	Air violations	163	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1339 of 31 July 2018
49	7 July 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	2	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1337 of 31 July 2018
50	1–30 April 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	32	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1338 of 31 July 2018
51	1–31 May 2018	Air violations and border incursions	19	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1340 of 31 July 2018
52	14–19 March 2018	Air violations and bombardment of territory	4	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1423 of 9 August 2018
53	11–21 July 2018	Border violations and incursions	9	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1429 of 12 August 2018
54	1–30 June 2016	Border violations and incursions	17	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1428 of 12 August 2018

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55	4–11 July 2018	Violation of Iraqi territory	13	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1430 of 12 August 2018
56	1–15 July 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	143	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1433 of 12 August 2018
57	20–26 July 2018	Border violations and incursions	5	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1436 of 13 August 2018
58	1–30 June 2018	Bombardment of territory	17	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1437 of 13 August 2018
59	1–30 June 2018	Border violations and incursions	3	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1472 of 16 August 2018
60	19 June–3 July 2018	Air violation	7	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1432 of 12 August 2018
61	16–31 July 2018	Air violation	154	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1516 of 30 August 2018
62	26 July–1 August 2018	Border violations and incursions	6	Dahuk, Arbil and Sulaymaniyah governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1517 of 30 August 2018
63	19 June–3 July 2018	Air violations	4	Dahuk, Arbil and Sulaymaniyah governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1611 of 9 September 2018
64	1–15 August 2018	Air violations	136	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1612 of 9 September 2018
65	[Missing date]	Incursion at the Iraqi border – Construction of a dam in the Hayzal river, border violations, bombardment by aircraft	–	Arbil Governorate	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1609 of 9 September 2018
66	8–15 August 2018	Air violations and bombardment of territory	9	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1610 of 9 September 2018
67	15–22 August 2018	Violations of Iraqi airspace	5	Dahuk, Arbil and western Ninawa governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1657 of 18 September 2018

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68	22–29 August 2018	Violations of territory	12	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1658 of 18 September 2018
69	1–31 July 2018	Border violations and incursions	5	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1659 of 18 September 2018
70	31 July 2018	Air violation	2	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1671 of 19 September 2018
71	1–31 July 2018	Border violations and incursions	21	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1672 of 19 September 2018
72	16–31 August 2018	Air violation	182	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1693 of 23 September 2018
73	1–31 July 2018	Border violations and incursions	33	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1768 of 1 October 2018
74	1–15 September 2018	Air violation	113	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1785 of 2 October 2018
75	30 August–5 September 2018	Violations of territory	8	Dahuk and Arbil governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1763 of 30 September 2018
76	1–31 August 2018	Bombardment of border areas	15	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1780 of 2 October 2018
77	15–22 August 2018	Violation of territory	5	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1764 of 30 September 2018
78	1–30 June 2018	Violation of border areas	24	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1822 of 7 October 2018
79	16–30 September 2018	Air violation	223	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1892 of 17 October 2018
80	16–31 August 2018	Violation and bombardment	20	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1893 of 17 October 2018
81	1–31 August 2018	Violations and sporadic gunfire	5	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1891 of 17 October 2018

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82	13–19 September 2018	Violations and sporadic gunfire	12	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1895 of 17 October 2018
83	3–10 October 2018	Violation of territory	13	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1979 of 28 October 2018
84	1–31 August 2018	Violation of territory	38	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1976 of 28 October 2018
85	1–31 May 2018	Violation of border areas	17	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 1975 of 28 October 2018
86	1–15 October 2018	Air violation	156	[Missing location]	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2030 of 8 November 2018
87	1–30 September 2018	Violations and incursions	3	Dahuk – Arbil	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2029 of 8 November 2018
88	26 September–2 October 2019	Air violations and bombardment	18	Dahuk – Arbil sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2028 of 8 November 2018
89	1–30 September 2018	Bombardment and border violations	23	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2102 of 15 November 2018
90	11–17 October 2018	Artillery barrage	5	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2101 of 15 November 2018
91	24–31 October 2018	Artillery bombardment and air violations	7	Dahuk and Arbil governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2104 of 15 November 2018
92	30 August–5 September 2018	Violations and bombardment of Iraqi territory	39	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2151 of 25 November 2018
93	1–15 November 2018	Air violation	111	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2239 of 2 December 2018
94	1–30 September 2018	Bombardment of border areas	27	Various border regions	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2240 of 2 December 2018
95	16–31 October 2018	Air violations	145	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2236 of 2 December 2018

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96	[Missing date]	Turkish reconnaissance for the purpose of erecting a bridge on the Shaban River	1	Sidakan, Arbil governorate	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2235 of 2 December 2018
97	18–24 October 2018	Air violation and bombardment of territory	5	Arbil, Dahuk and Sulaymaniyah governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2238 of 2 December 2018
98	1–30 September 2018	Air violations and bombardments	46	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2237 of 2 December 2018
99	31 October–6 November 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	8	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2231 of 29 December 2018
100	1–31 October 2018	Bombardment of border areas	23	Various areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2285 of 6 December 2018
101	13 December 2018	Bombardment of villages	1	Sinjar and Makhmur districts	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 100 of 14 December 2018
102	16–30 November 2018	Air violations	139	Northern operations sector	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2374 of 16 December 2018
103	22–28 November 2018	Violations of Iraqi airspace	7	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2371 of 16 December 2018
104	29 November–5 December 2018	Violation of Iraqi airspace	10	Arbil and Dahuk governorates	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2470 of 27 December 2018
105	1–15 December 2018	Air violation	113	Numerous areas	Ministry note verbale to the Embassy of Turkey, No. 2509 of 31 December 2018